**1** Complete the column subtractions.

**a)** 358 − 226

| Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|---|---|---|

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| − | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

**b)** 726 − 303

| H | T | O |
|---|---|---|

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 7 | 2 | 6 |
| − | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

**2** Complete the subtractions.

**a)**

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| − | 4 | 7 | 1 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

**b)**

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| − | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

**3** Ron is working out 785 − 257

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| − | 7 | 8 | 5 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Do you agree with the way Ron has set out the subtraction?

Why?

_____

_____

**4** Use the number line to work out the subtraction.

**a)** 355 − 240 = ☐

− 40          − 200

100  ☐   155                    355   400

**b)** 835 − 501 = ☐

300                                    900
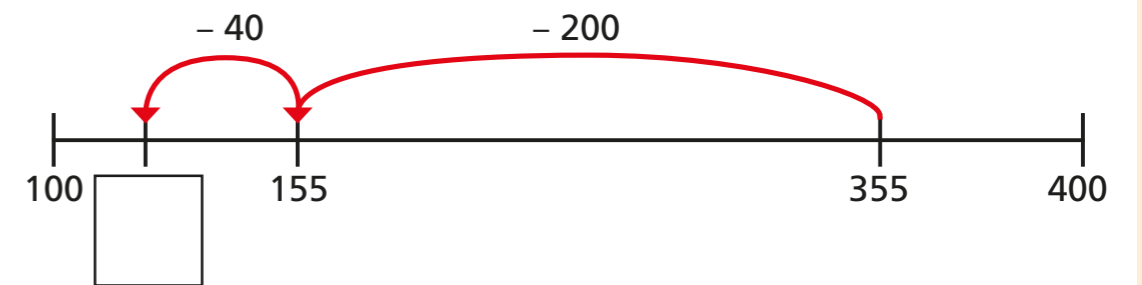
**5** A TV costs £120 less than this computer.

How much does the TV cost?

£499

**6** There are 849 people at a concert.

There are 625 adults at the concert.

**a)** How many children are at the concert?

**b)** How many more adults than children are at the concert?

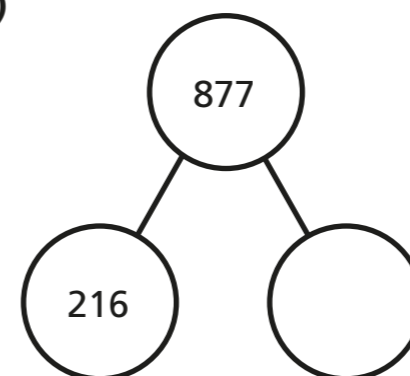**7** What are the values of each of the shapes?

**a)**

| | 6 | ★ | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|
| − | ★ | △ | △ |
| | ◯ | 1 | 5 |

★ = ☐   △ = ☐

◯ = ☐

**b)**

| | | 9 | ✚ | ◆ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| − | | ✚ | 4 | ⬠ |
| | | ◆ | ⬠ | ◆ |

✚ = ☐   ⬠ = ☐

◆ = ☐

**8** Complete the part-whole models.

**a)**

877

216   ◯

**b)**

988

310   415   ◯
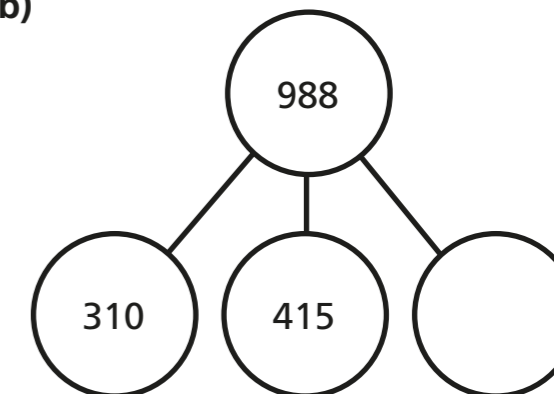
**9** Eva is subtracting 727 from 1,000

First I subtract 1 from each number.

Then I subtract the two numbers.

So 1,000 − 727 is the same as 999 − 726 = 273
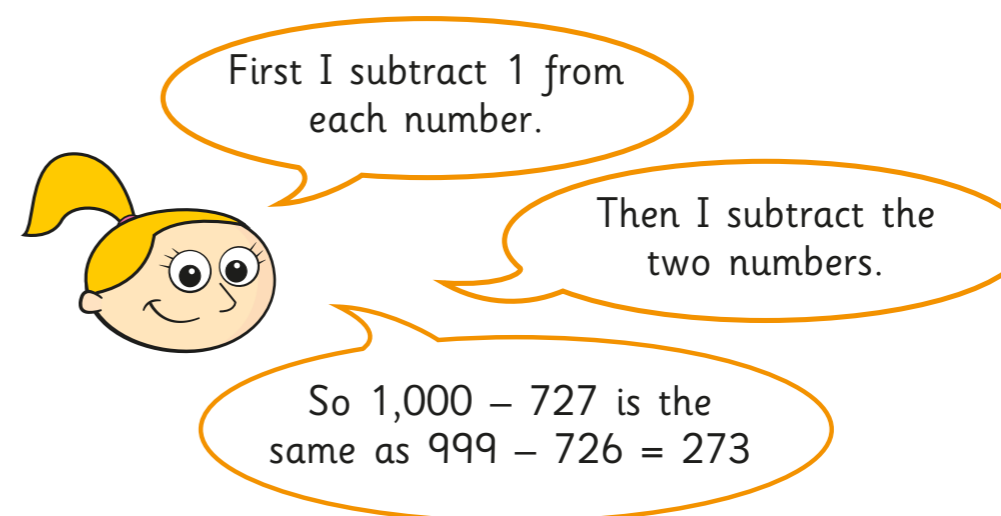
Why does Eva's method work?

Talk about it with a partner.

Use Eva's method to complete the subtractions.

1,000 − 285 = ☐         800 − 636 = ☐

White Rose Maths